Specific Objectives

Evaluation and Treatment of Hypertensive Patients.
Upon completion of this session, using the most recent JNC Guidelines, the Cochrane Abstract Database and the evidence-based reports from Clinical Evidence, the participant should be able to:

1. Employ the non-pharmacologic treatment options to manage hypertension.
2. Specify the pharmacologic treatment options for patients with compelling indications based upon JNC Guidelines.
3. Formulate the therapeutic goal for controlling blood pressure in different patient populations and the combination of medications that can achieve that goal.
4. Distinguish the side effect risks for each class of antihypertensive medications.

Evaluation and Treatment of Dementia in Seniors.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Determine the common causes of cognitive dysfunction and dementia in seniors.
2. Develop an evidence based evaluation of seniors with cognitive dysfunction.
3. Evaluate the relative risks and benefits of available treatment options for dementia in seniors.
4. Distinguish the central role of caregiver education and support in treating seniors with dementia.

Day 2
Vitamin B-12 and Vitamin D in Seniors.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Integrate the normal physiology of Vitamins B-12 and D.
2. Differentiate the pathologic syndromes associated with B-12 and D deficiency.
3. Develop an evidence based evaluation of B-12 and D deficiency for seniors.
4. Develop an evidence based approach to treatment options for B-12 and D in seniors.

Treating Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus.
Upon completion of this session, using the American Diabetes Association, the European Association for the Study of Diabetes Guidelines and the Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to:

1. Evaluate the therapeutic goals in treating type 2 diabetes and their impact on morbidity and mortality.

Specific Objectives

CME Sponsors: American Medical Seminars, Inc.
Activity Title: Primary Challenges for Today's Practitioner: Practice Strategies for Internal and Family Medicine Specialists
Activity Dates: March 25-29, 2019
Presenting Faculty: Michael P. Goldfinger, M.D., F.A.C.P; Herbert L. Muncie, Jr., M.D.; Gary H. Oberlender, M.D., F.A.C.P.

Narrative Description
Following this course, the participant should be able to appraise the etiologies and recognize the clinical presentations of the commonly seen disorders presented; indicate diagnostic tests available and the suggested use for making a diagnosis; implement available treatment options and appropriate long-term care when indicated. This activity is expected to result in improved competence in making an appropriate diagnosis and providing effective treatment and referral or follow-up care with the overall goal of improving patient outcomes.

When indicated in the specific objectives, emphasis will be on aligning physician behavior with current guidelines and evidence-based medicine with a focus on diagnosis, treatment and when to refer. This course was designed to inter-relate the disorders presented in an effort to help all practitioners at the level of a practicing physician or practitioner relate their practice strategies with other providers and specialists. By doing this, it will provide them with increased competence to appropriately diagnose and refer or effectively treat their patients' conditions to optimize their care.

Specific Objectives

Day 1
Use and Interpretation of Thyroid Tests.
Upon completion of this session, using the American Thyroid Association Guidelines and the Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to:

1. Integrate the serum tests for thyroid function.
2. Interpret thyroid tests results that occur in clinical settings.
3. Recommend the appropriate follow-up testing of abnormal thyroid tests and the frequency of these evaluations.
4. Appraise the need to treat subclinical hypothyroidism or subclinical hyperthyroidism.

Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Specify diagnostic features and common causes of delirium in seniors.
2. Distinguish the causes of persistent delirium.
3. Use evidence based medicine to formulate treatment approaches to delirious seniors.
4. Recognize treatment options for intermittent agitation using evidence based medicine.

Evaluation and Treatment of Hypertensive Patients.
Upon completion of this session, using the most recent JNC Guidelines, the Cochrane Abstract Database and the evidence-based reports from Clinical Evidence, the participant should be able to:

1. Employ the non-pharmacologic treatment options to manage hypertension.
2. Specify the pharmacologic treatment options for patients with compelling indications based upon JNC Guidelines.
3. Formulate the therapeutic goal for controlling blood pressure in different patient populations and the combination of medications that can achieve that goal.
4. Distinguish the side effect risks for each class of antihypertensive medications.

Evaluation and Treatment of Dementia in Seniors.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Determine the common causes of cognitive dysfunction and dementia in seniors.
2. Develop an evidence based evaluation of seniors with cognitive dysfunction.
3. Evaluate the relative risks and benefits of available treatment options for dementia in seniors.
4. Distinguish the central role of caregiver education and support in treating seniors with dementia.

Day 2
Vitamin B-12 and Vitamin D in Seniors.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Integrate the normal physiology of Vitamins B-12 and D.
2. Differentiate the pathologic syndromes associated with B-12 and D deficiency.
3. Develop an evidence based evaluation of B-12 and D deficiency for seniors.
4. Develop an evidence based approach to treatment options for B-12 and D in seniors.

Treating Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus.
Upon completion of this session, using the American Diabetes Association, the European Association for the Study of Diabetes Guidelines and the Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to:

1. Evaluate the therapeutic goals in treating type 2 diabetes and their impact on morbidity and mortality.
CME Sponsors: American Medical Seminars, Inc.
Activity Title: Primary Care Challenges for Today’s Practitioner: Practice Strategies for Internal and Family Medicine Specialists
Activity Dates: March 25-29, 2019
Presenting Faculty: Michael P. Goldfinger, M.D., F.A.C.P; Herbert L. Muncie, Jr., M.D.; Gary H. Oberlender, M.D., F.A.C.P.

1. Appraise the variety of ways that people perceive communication and process information.
2. Assess your personal communication strengths and limitations.
3. Determine communication issues unique to older patients.
4. Develop practices and apply skills to maximize effective communication and listening based on current literature.

Advanced Nutritional Assessment and Therapy.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to: EBM, GL, COMP

1. Integrate readily available clinical data to make accurate nutritional assessments in seniors.
2. Relate metabolic changes in aging to assess risk for malnutrition.
3. Apply an evidence based approach to treatment of undernutrition in seniors.

Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD): Evaluation and Treatment.
Upon completion of this session, using the ACCP and ATS Guidelines and the Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to: EBM, GL, COMP

1. Determine the diagnostic testing for evaluating a patient for possible VTE.
2. Apply the algorithm for diagnosing a pulmonary embolism in multiple clinical settings.
3. Differentiate the advantages and disadvantages of outpatient treatment compared to inpatient treatment for venous thromboembolism (VTE).
4. Order the frequency of monitoring and the adjustments needed for warfarin therapy in the treatment of VTE.

Contraceptive Options - Helping Women Make an Informed Choice.
Upon completion of this session, using the ACOG Practice Guidelines and the Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to: EBM, GL, COMP

1. Appraise the pharmacologic differences in oral contraceptives and their role in contraceptive efficacy.
2. Formulate the treatment options for contraception other than oral contraceptives.
3. Specify the relative and absolute contraindications to oral contraceptives.
4. Relate the circumstances that would be eligible for emergency contraception and the appropriate emergency contraception method for each situation.

Day 3 Contemporary Issues in End of Life Care.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to: EBM, GL, COMP

1. Develop a practical approach to assessment of the whole patient in a hospice setting.
2. Formulate effective approaches to common physical symptoms in the terminally ill.
3. Integrate effective clinical care of patients and their families in the last days of life based on current evidence-based literature, Guidelines and recommendations of the American Geriatrics Society and the National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization.
4. Relate dementia as a terminal illness.

Improving Communication Skills in Medical Practice.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to: COMP

1. Relate dementia as a terminal illness.
2. Care Organization.
3. Society and the National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization.
5. Relate metabolic changes in aging to assess risk for malnutrition.
7. Appraise patient specific data to determine if they meet diagnostic criteria for COPD.
8. Analyze the role of cigarette smoking in the etiology and natural history of COPD.
9. Formulate a treatment plan for the stages of COPD.
10. Recommend the follow-up required to assess the therapeutic efficacy of the treatment options.
Day 4
Migraine Headaches – Update on Diagnosis and Treatment.
Upon completion of this session, using the International Headache Society and U.S. Headache Consortium Guidelines and the National Guideline Clearinghouse and the evidence-based reports from Clinical Evidence, the participant should be able to:

1. Construct the approach for evaluating a patient with possible migraine headaches.
2. Assess the advantages of supportive therapy and lifestyle changes in treating migraine headaches compared to pharmacologic therapy.
3. Appraise the pharmacologic options for treating the acute pain of a migraine headache.
4. Recommend a prophylactic therapy regimen for patients with recurrent migraine headaches.

Outpatient Anticoagulation Issues.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

2. Determine factors leading to alterations in the international normalized ratio (INR).
3. Advise patients on the appropriate choice, duration, and intensity of anticoagulation in a variety of clinical scenarios.
4. Develop a familiarity with the new oral anticoagulants.

Osteoporosis: Treatment and Prevention.
Upon completion of this session, using the USPSTF, NOF Guidelines and the Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to:

1. Debate the importance of the risk factors for an osteoporosis fracture.
2. Employ the diagnostic testing for patients at risk with osteoporosis.
3. Select the therapeutic medication to treat osteoporosis based upon the indications and side effects.
4. Assess the therapeutic role of repeating the DXA scan in patients treated for osteoporosis.

Peripheral Arterial Disease (PAD) – A Primary Care Perspective.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Assess the relationship between PAD and other forms of atherosclerosis.
2. Determine which patients are at increased risk for PAD.
3. Perform a focused history and physical examination to assess for PAD.
4. Determine when to use ancillary testing.
5. Develop a plan for managing patients with PAD utilizing evidence-based ACC/AHA and CHEST guidelines for exercise, medications, and revascularization.

Day 5
Evaluation of the Patient with Syncope.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Appraise the various etiologies of syncope.
2. Use clues in the history and physical as well as simple office testing to risk stratify patients with syncope.
3. Develop a plan for appropriate use of additional testing in patients with syncope to include indications for EP testing as per the AHA Syncope Algorithm and the ESC Guidelines.
4. Assess the role of lifestyle measures, medication, and more invasive measures to prevent recurrent syncope.

Adult Health Screening and Immunizations – Evidence-Based Approach.
Upon completion of this session, using the USPSTF and Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to:

1. Apply the evidence-based recommendations for preventive screening tests for adults.
2. Determine the immunizations required for adults.
3. Appraise the side effects of adult immunizations.
4. Select the contraindications for each adult immunization and their alternative therapy.
5. Plan when screening tests can be discontinued in adults.

Drug Interactions and Side Effects.
Upon completion of this session, the participant should be able to:

1. Determine the most common mechanisms for drug interactions.
2. Identify some of the most frequent culprit drugs such as Warfarin and Acetaminophen, AED’s, NSAIDs, and Statins.
3. Counsel patients regarding some of the most frequent side-effects seen with commonly used medications.
Specific Objectives

CME Sponsors: American Medical Seminars, Inc.
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Evaluation and Initial Management: Benign Breast Disease

Upon completion of this session, using the American Cancer Society Guidelines and the Cochrane Abstract Database, the participant should be able to:

1. Differentiate the signs and symptoms associated with benign breast disease.
2. Formulate an evaluation for breast pain (mastalgia), breast lumps, and nipple discharge.
3. Specify the treatment options for breast pain, nipple discharge and breast infections.
4. Distinguish the symptoms and physical findings associated with rare benign breast disease conditions.